Simple Program

This example shows the basic mechanism. Accesses to Derived%X (a POINTER), can alias with Real\_B (a TARGET), but not with Real A For Derived%X, both the base address and the actual data access have the same analysis. Analysing more accurately the access to the base address will be left for a future effort.

MODULE simple\_prog

TYPE My\_Derived\_Type Real:: Y Real, POINTER:: X END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type

CONTAINS

RECURSIVE SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded(Derived,& Real\_A, Real\_B) TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type) Derived Real Real\_A Real, TARGET :: Real\_B

Derived%X = Real A Derived%X = Real B

END SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded END MODULE simple\_prog



Pointers in 2 derived types

We ensure that all pointers are marked as aliasing with each other, even if they are located in separate Derived types.

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MODULE simple\_prog

TYPE My\_Derived\_Type Real:: Y Real, POINTER:: X END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type

TYPE My\_Derived\_Type2 Real:: Y Real, POINTER:: X END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type2

CONTAINS

RECURSIVE SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded(Derived,& Derived2) TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type) Derived TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type2) Derived2

Derived%X = Derived2%X

END SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded END MODULE simple\_prog



Pointers in nested derived types.

The nesting of Derived types doesn't prevent all POINTERS from aliasing with each other.
The POINTERS in various nested types are correctly aliasing with the local TARGET variables.
The POINTERS in various nested types are not aliasing with any of the non TARGET/POINTER variables, including local variables as well as members of all nested types.

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MODULE simple\_prog

TYPE My\_Derived\_Type\_Nested Real:: Y Real, POINTER:: X END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type\_Nested

TYPE My\_Derived\_Type Real:: Y Real, POINTER:: X TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type\_Nested) DTN END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type

CONTAINS

RECURSIVE SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded(Derived,& R\_Normal, R\_Pointer, R\_Target) TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type) Derived Real R\_Normal Real, POINTER :: R\_Pointer Real, TARGET :: R\_Target

Derived%DTN%Y = R\_Normal Derived%DTN%X = R\_Pointer Derived%DTN%X = R\_Target Derived%DTN%X = Derived%Y Derived%DTN%X = Derived%X





Target Derived Type

Checking we have correct aliasing information when all members of a Derived Type have the TARGET attribute.

As expected, we obtain the following improvements: - Real\_B used to alias with everything. It now aliases only with POINTER/TARGET variables

- Pointer variables no longer alias with Real\_A

Observation: - Derived%DTN%Y and Derived%Y should not be aliasing. We can leave this for future work

MODULE simple\_prog

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TYPE My\_Derived\_Type\_Nested Real:: Y Real, POINTER:: X END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type\_Nested

TYPE My\_Derived\_Type Real:: Y Real, POINTER:: X TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type\_Nested) DTN END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type



## CONTAINS

RECURSIVE SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded(Derived,& Real\_A, Real\_B, Real\_C) TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type), TARGET :: Derived Real Real\_A Real, POINTER :: Real\_B Real, TARGET :: Real\_C

Real\_A = Derived%DTN%Y Derived%DTN%X = Real\_B Real B = Derived%X







Checking we have correct aliasing information when all members of a Derived Type have the POINTER attribute.

As expected, we obtained the following improvement: - All the pointers are no longer aliasing with Real\_A, including all the members of the Derived Type marked as POINTER.

Observation:

- Derived types can't have TARGET members. It's illegal.

MODULE simple\_prog

TYPE My\_Derived\_Type\_Nested Real:: X END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type\_Nested

TYPE My\_Derived\_Type Real:: X TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type\_Nested) DTN END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type

CONTAINS

RECURSIVE SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded(Derived,& Real\_A, Real\_B, Real\_C) TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type), POINTER :: Derived Real Real\_A Real, POINTER :: Real\_B Real, TARGET :: Real\_C

Real\_A = Derived%DTN%X Real\_B = Derived%X Real\_C = Derived%X

END SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded END MODULE simple\_prog



Multiple TARGET variables

All TARGET variables are not aliasing with each other. This is preserved by the proposed improvements.

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MODULE simple\_prog

TYPE My\_Derived\_Type Real:: Y Real, POINTER:: X END TYPE My\_Derived\_Type

## CONTAINS

RECURSIVE SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded(Derived,& Real\_A, Real\_B, Real\_C, Real\_D) TYPE (My\_Derived\_Type), TARGET :: Derived Real Real\_A Real, POINTER :: Real\_B Real, TARGET :: Real\_C Real, TARGET :: Real\_D

Real\_A = Derived%Y Real\_B = Derived%X Real\_C = Real\_D

END SUBROUTINE FGMRES\_Threaded END MODULE simple\_prog

